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BRIEF REPORT

979 Reporting Quality of Marginal Rates of Substitution in Discrete Choice Experiments That Elicit Patient Preferences

David J. Mott, Nour Chami, and Tommi Tervonen

This article reviews the reporting of the uncertainty of marginal rates of substitution in patient preference studies, and illustrates that estimates made using other reported information are likely to be biased.

ECONOMIC EVALUATION

985 Value of a QALY for France: A New Approach to Propose Acceptable Reference Values

Bertrand Téhard, Bruno Detournay, Isabelle Borget, Stéphane Roze, and Gérard De Pouvourville

Reference values for cost-effectiveness are not available to inform reimbursement and pricing decisions in France. The authors propose a value of statistical life-based value of €147 093 for this purpose.

994 Clinical and Economic Outcomes of Genome Sequencing Availability on Containing a Hospital Outbreak of Resistant *Escherichia coli* in Australia

Xing J. Lee, Thomas M. Elliott, Patrick N.A. Harris, Joel Douglas, Belinda Henderson, Catherine Watson, David L. Paterson, Deborah S. Schofield, Nicholas Graves, and Louisa G. Gordon

Whole-genome sequencing of bacterial pathogens during suspected hospital outbreaks leads to hospital cost savings and fewer patient colonizations relative to no sequencing or late sequencing.

1003 An Economic Evaluation of the Cost-Effectiveness of Opt-Out Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C Testing in an Emergency Department Setting in the United Kingdom

Jack Williams, Peter Vickerman, Sam Douthwaite, Gaia Nebbia, Laura Hunter, Terry Wong, Murad Ruf, and Alec Miners

Emergency department testing for hepatitis B and C is highly likely to be cost-effective across many areas of the United Kingdom.

HEALTH POLICY ANALYSIS

1012 Patient-Centered Care for Women: Delphi Consensus on Evidence-Derived Recommendations

Tali Filler, Angel M. Foster, Sherry L. Grace, Donna E. Stewart, Sharon E. Straus, and Anna R. Gagliardi

A two-round Delphi process involving 21 women and 21 professional panelists generated 49 recommendations for practice, policy, and research to achieve patient-centered care for women.

Value in Health

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1020 Quantification of Trauma Center Access Using Geographical Information System-Based Technology

Suzan Dijkink, Robert J. Winchell, Pieta Krijnen, and Inger B. Schipper

This study shows that a geographic information system-based model offers a quantifiable and objective method to evaluate trauma system access under different potential trauma system configurations.

1027 Cured Today, Ill Tomorrow: A Method for Including Future Unrelated Medical Costs in Economic Evaluation in England and Wales

Meg Perry-Duxbury, Miqdad Asaria, James Lomas, and Pieter van Baal

This article provides a standardized framework for the inclusion of future unrelated medical costs and demonstrates how to apply the framework in England and Wales.

METHODOLOGY

1034 Bias in Mean Survival From Fitting Cure Models With Limited Follow-Up

Megan Othus, Aasthaa Bansal, Harry Erba, and Scott Ramsey

Caution should be taken when estimating mean survival with mixture cure models in scenarios with limited follow-up.

1040 ICER Value Framework 2020 Update: Recommendations on the Aggregation of Benefits and Contextual Considerations

Aris Angelis, Panos Kanavos, and Lawrence D. Phillips

The authors present a critical appraisal and recommendations on the aggregation of benefits and contextual considerations by the Institute for Clinical and Economic Review using multiple criteria decision analysis and decision conferencing.

1049 Leveraging DICE (Discretely-Integrated Condition Event) Simulation to Simplify the Design and Implementation of Hybrid Models

J. Jaime Caro, Ross Maconachie, Michael Woods, Bhash Naidoo, and Alistair McGuire

The explicit specification of events in a discretely-integrated condition event simulation provides a transparent means to implement more complex Markov models, facilitating structural sensitivity analyses.

PATIENT-REPORTED OUTCOMES

1056 Normative Estimates and Agreement Between 2 Measures of Health-Related Quality of Life in Older People With Frailty: Findings From the Community Ageing Research 75+ Cohort

Silviya Nikolova, Claire Hulme, Robert West, Neil Pendleton, Anne Heaven, Peter Bower, Sara Humphrey, Amanda Farrin, Bonnie Cundill, Rebecca Hawkins, and Andrew Clegg

SF-36/SF-6D is recommended if fit older people are the planned target. In evaluations of older people with increasing frailty both EQ-5D-5L and SF36/SF6D are recommended.

Mission Statement

As the official journal of ISPOR, Value in Health provides a forum for researchers, healthcare decision makers, and policy makers to apply health economics and outcomes research to healthcare decisions.

Value in Health CONTENTS (continued)

1063 Identifying Adherence Patterns Across Multiple Medications and Their Association With Health Outcomes in Older Community-Dwelling Adults With Multimorbidity

Caroline A. Walsh, Kathleen E. Bennett, Emma Wallace, and Caitriona Cahir

Suboptimal adherence in older adults with multimorbidity may be associated with health-related quality of life and vulnerability, with group-based trajectory modeling potentially helping to identify groups at risk.

POLICY PERSPECTIVE

1072 Improving Academic Biobank Value and Sustainability Through an Outputs Focus

Amanda Rush, Daniel R. Catchpoole, Rod Ling, Andrew Searles, Peter H. Watson, and Jennifer A. Byrne

Focusing on biobank outputs provides all stakeholders with a value measure to address the current challenge of biobank sustainability.

PREFERENCE-BASED ASSESSMENTS

1079 UK General Population Utility Values for the SIDECAR-D Instrument Measuring the Impact of Caring for People With Dementia

Edward J.D. Webb, David Meads, Hareth Al-Janabi, Paul Kind, Francesca Torelli, Mike Horton, Jan Oyeboode, and Penny Wright

The authors value the Scales measuring the Impact of DEmentia on CARers-D instrument on the full health = 1, dead = 0 scale using a best-worst scaling object case.

1087 Individuals' Preferences for Esophageal Cancer Screening: A Discrete Choice Experiment

Yonne Peters, Evi van Grinsven, Michelle van de Haterd, Daan van Lankveld, Juul Verbakel, and Peter D. Siersema

An optimal screening test for esophageal adenocarcinoma should have high specificity, cause no or mild to moderate discomfort, and result in a decrease in mortality.

SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REVIEW

1096 Economic Evaluation of Interventions to Address Opioid Misuse: A Systematic Review of Methods Used in Simulation Modeling Studies

Carolina Barbosa, William N. Dowd, and Gary Zarkin

The authors conducted a systematic review of the methods employed by economic evaluations that used simulation modeling to investigate the effects of interventions meant to address opioid misuse.



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1109 **Systematic Review of Economic Evaluations of Primary Caries Prevention in 2- to 5-Year-Old Preschool Children**

Yulia Anopa, Lorna Macpherson, and Emma McIntosh

A review of economic evaluations of primary caries prevention in preschoolers found inconsistency in evaluations' conduct and reporting.



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